BURMA GAZETTEER

SALWEEN DISTRICT

VOLUME B

No. 17.

BURMA GAZETTEER

THE

SALWEEN DISTRICT

VOLUME B

INCLUDING TOWN AND VILLAGE
CENSUS TABLES

No. 17

RANGOON
OFFICE OF THE SUPDT., GOVERNMENT PRINTING, BURMA
1913

[Price,—Re. 1-0-0 = 1s. 6d.]

LIST OF AGENTS

FOR THE

SALE OF GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS.

IN INDIA:

THACKER, SPINK & Co., Calcutta and Simla.
W. NEWMAN & Co., Calcutta.
THACKER & Co., Bombay.
HIGGINBOTHAM & Co., MADRAS.
SUPERINTENDENT, AMERICAN BAPTIST MISSION PRESS, Rangoon.
* D. B. TARAPOREVALA & SONS, & Co., 103, Meadow Street, Fort Bombay.
BUTTERWORTH & Co. (INDIA), LTD., 8-2, Hastings Street, Calcutta.

IN ENGLAND:

HENRY S. KING & Co., 65., Cornhill, E. C., London.
CONSTABLE & Co., 10, Orange Street, Leicester Square, W. C.
KEGAN PAUL, TRENCH, TRUBNER & Co., 68—74, Carter Lane, E. C.
BERNARD QUARITCH, 11, Grafton Street, New Bond Street, W.
P. S. KING & SON, 2 & 4, Great Smith Street, Westminster, London, W. S.
GRINDLAY & Co., 54, Parliament Street, S. W.
T. FISHER UNWIN, 1, Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C.
B. H. BLACKWELL, 50 & 51, Broad Street, Oxford.
DEIGHTON BELL & Co., Cambridge.
W. THACKER & Co., 2, Creed Lane, London, E. C.
LUZAC & Co., 46, Great Russell Street, London, W. C.
OLIVER & BOYD, TWEEDDALE Court, Edinburgh.
E. PONSONBY, Limited, 116, Grafton Street, Dublin.

ON THE CONTINENT:

R. FRIEDLANDER & SOHN, 11, Carlstrasse, Berlin, Germany.
OTTO HARRASSOWITZ, Leipzig, Germany.
KARL W. HIERSEMANN, Leipzig, Germany.
ERNEST LEROUX, 28, Rue Bonaparte, Paris, France.
MARTINUS NIJHOFF, The Hague, Holland.

---

*For the sale of official publications excluding those of the Legislative Department of the Government of Burma.

NOTICE TO SECOND EDITION.

The first edition of the B Volumes of the District Gazetteer issued in September 1906 was in many respects an experimental publication. Experience has suggested considerable condensation in many directions and a more systematic arrangement of the information given. Furthermore, the Town and Village Census Tables issued as Parts III and IV of the Burma Census Report of 1901 were inconveniently bulky for frequent reference. The decision to publish them in district volumes naturally suggested their amalgamation with the B Volume of the District Gazetteer, a suggestion which has been carried into effect.

The resultant modifications are briefly :—

(i) Reduction from folio to octavo size.

(ii) Inclusion of a Table of Contents.

(iii) Condensation of Tables giving general information concerning principal towns and villages.

(iv) Addition of list of fisheries.

(v) Omission of Township details in Tables IV and XIII.

(vi) Omission of Tables VII, XX, XXII, and XXV.

(vii) Addition of Town and Village Census Tables.

2. An important change has been made in the grouping of figures for the Town and Village Census Tables. The majority of District Officers, who were consulted, criticised the grouping by residential units on the grounds :—

(i) that a large proportion of the hamlets entered could not be indentified ;

(ii) that the Tables while purporting to give residential units really gave in many instances the artificial groups which had been adopted as Census blocks ;

(iii) that a comparatively large number of entries such as ***hlezeik*** (landing place), *lèdè* (field hut), ***tèzu*** (collection of huts), which were not really hamlets, detracted from the value of the Tables ;

(iv) that statistics by residential units were not required for administrative purposes ;

(v) that grouping by hamlets rendered the tables for a Township so long that speedy reference was impossible.

These criticisms suggested that a grouping by village-tracts would meet the requirements of local officers. This course has been adopted, though with somewhat disappointing results. It has been impossible in many cases to reconcile the lists of village-tracts as given in the Census Records and as entered in the District Registers. Even when the reconciliation has been effected it has sometimes been impossible to allot the population enumerated to the village-tracts as finally determined. Many obvious errors have been detected but their correction would entail a disproportionate amount of labour. The defects in the Census Village Tables must be regarded as the inevitable result of the defects in the official records of village-tracts, and serve to indicate the necessity for a thorough reform of the records concerned with village administration in most districts.

CONTENTS.

SALWEEN DISTRICT.

PART I.—GENERAL INFORMATION.

POSITION, AREA AND POPULATION.

Salween.—A hill district in the Tenasserim Division of Lower Burma, lying between 17°17′ and 18°41′N. and 96°58′N. and 97°46′E. Area 2,666 square miles. Population 26,117 in 1872; 30,009 in 1881; 31,439 in 1891; 37,837 in 1901; and 46,608 in 1911. Headquarters Papun. There are no subdivisions. There is one township (Papun) the limits of which are conterminous with those of the district itself.

ADMINISTRATIVE SUBDIVISIONS.

Subdivision.		Township.			
Name.	Headquarters.	Name.	Headquarters.	Area in square miles.	Population.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Nil	*Nil*	Papun	Papun	2,666	46,608

ADMINISTRATIVE CHANGES.

Since the Census of 1901, there have been no administrative changes of any kind in the Salween District.

DISTRICT STAFF.

One District Superintendent of Police, who carries on the duties of a Deputy Commissioner, District Magistrate, District Judge, Registrar and also of a Political Agent for Lakan, Lampunchi and the Central and Western Districts of Chiengmai, Siam; one Myoôk, one Public Works Subdivisional Officer and one Medical Officer.

ESTABLISHMENTS.

Deputy Commissioner and District Magistrate's Office.—Four clerks, four peons, one sweeper, one district surveyor, two chainmen.

Civil Police.—One Inspector, eleven Sub-Inspectors, sixteen head constables, ninety-nine constables, one sweeper.

Military Police.—One Subadar, two jemadars, five havildars, four naiks, one hundred and nineteen sepoys, two sweepers, one mouchi, one clerk, one assistant armourer.

Township Office.—Two clerks, two peons.

Forests.—Two rangers, two deputy rangers, eight foresters, two clerks, twelve forest gaurds.

Excise.—One resident excise officer, one inspector, one sub-inspector, one clerk, nine peons.

Public Works.—One sub-overseer, one clerk.

Medical.—One Assistant Civil Surgeon, one compounder, one vaccinator, four menials.

Trade Registration.—Three clerks.

Rural Officials.—Six circle *thugyis*.

Rural Police.—Twelve *yazawût gaungs*.

POLICE STRENGTH AND DISTRIBUTION.

Township.	Post.	Strength.		
		Civil Police.	Military Police.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5
Papun ...	Papun	19	77	96
	Kawludo	13	15	28
	Kadaingti	13	...	13
	Kawkaret	13	12	25
	Pawutta	13	...	13
	Kyaukhnyat ...	12	15	27
	Dagwin	12	12	24
	Total ...	95	131	226

General Information concerning Principal Towns and Villages.

Town or Village.	Population in 1911.	Number of houses.	Administrative status.	Police.	Post.	Telegraph.	Bazaar.	Forest.	Travellers' bungalow.	Hospital accommodation.	Principal Schools.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Papun	1,788	416	D. H., T. H.	P.S., M.P.	P.O.	T. O.	B.	...	P.W.D.	9	A.B.M., G.S., B.S.
Kawludo	5,019	1,621	V.	P.S., M.P.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kadaingti	204	45	V.	P.S.		...	...	...	P.W.D.	...	...
Kawkaret	681	195	V.	P.S., M.P.	...	...	...	F. R.	...	...	...
Pawutta	160	41	V.	P.S.	...	...	...	...	F.B.	...	...
Kyaukhnyat	148	54	V.	P.S., M.P.	...	...	...	...	F.B.	...	...
Dagwin	247	53	V.	P.S., M.P.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yebu	386	88	V.	...	...	...	...	...	P.W.D.	...	...
Kuseik	411	99	V.	...	...	...	...	...	P.W.D.	...	...
Nakokè	645	160	V.	...	...	...	...	...	P.W.D.	...	...
Peinnèchaung	426	101	V.	...	...	...	...	...	P.W.D.	...	...
Lakunbyo	299	78	V.	...	...	...	...	...	P.W.D.	...	...
Mètharut	724	167	V.	...	...	...	...	...	P.W.D.	...	...
Mèwaing	1,156	250	V.	...	...	...	...	...	F.B.	...	...
Mèpali	637	142	V.	...	...	...	...	...	P.W.D.	...	...
Kamamaung	830	157	V.	...	...	...	...	...	F.B.	...	...

ABBREVIATIONS.

District Headquarters= (D.H.)
Township Headquarters=(T. H.)
Village-Tract= (V.)
Police-station= (P. S.)
Military Police Post= (M.P.)

Post Office= (P. O.)
Telegraph Office= (T. O.)
Bazaar= (B.)
Forest Revenue Station=(F. R.)

Public Works Department Bungalow=(P. W. D.)
Forest Bungalow= (F. B.)
Government School= (G. S.)
A. B. M. School= (A. B. M.)
Buddhist School= (B.S.)

FERRIES, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Ferry.	River crossed.	Township.	Ferry.	River crossed.	Township.
1	2	3	1	2	3
Papun	Yunzalin ...	Papun.	Kyaukhnyat ...	Salween ...	Papun.
Kuseik	Yunzalin ...	Papun.	Pawutta ...	Bilin ...	Papun.
Dagwin	Salween ...	Papun.			

LEASED FISHERIES, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Township.	Fishery.	Particulars of subsequent amalgamations.
1	2	3
Papun	Tagundaing In.	

MAIN ROADS, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Road.	Length in miles.	From what funds maintained.	Road.	Length in miles.	From what funds maintained.
1	2	3	1	2	3
Papun to Kamamaung ...	19	From Provincial Funds.	Papun to Bilin ...	23	From Provincial Funds.
Papun to Dagwin ...	28	From Provincial Funds.	Papun to Kawludo ...	8	From Provincial Funds.

DISTRICT POPULATION ARRANGED BY RACE AND LANGUAGE.

Tribe or Race.	Number of persons.	Language.	Number of speakers.
1	2	1	2
Indigenous Tribes and Races—			
Burmese	1, 03	Burmese	1,647
Chin	26	Chin	26
Shan	3,768	Shan	3,725
Karen	40,629	Kare	40,521
Others	55	Others	12
Hindu Castes—		*Indian Vernaculars—*	
Brahman	34	Tamil	4
		Telugu	15
Kapu	2	Bengali	333
		Hindi	253
Other castes ...	238	Other Indian Languages	38
Musalman Tribes—			
Shaik	58	......	...
Zerbadi	63	......	...
Others	287	......	...
Chinese	24	Chinese	12
European	18	European	22
Others	3		
Total ...	46,608	Total ...	46,608

IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION.

The following statement shows the immigration into and emigration from the Salween District. The figures for the three districts contributing most largely to the immigration (Southern Shan States, Thatôn, and Toungoo) and for the three districts affording the main outlets for emigration (Toungoo, Thatôn, and Amherst) have been separately given. Emigration to countries beyond Burma is not shown.

		Place of Enumeration.				
			Emigration to			
	Place of Birth.	Salween.	Toungoo.	Thaton.	Amherst.	Rest of Burma.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Salween.	44,617	204	128	53	81
			Total Emigration 466.			
Immigration from	Southern Shan States	829	Total Immigration 1,991.			
	Thatôn	139				
	Toungoo	111				
	Rest of Burma ...	284				
	India	543				
	Other Asiatic countries ...	78				
	Beyond Asia	7				

This statement has been prepared from Imperial Table XI of the Census Report for 1911 on the following basis :—

Immigrants are persons who were born outside the district of enumeration.

Emigrants are persons enumerated in a district other than that in which they were born.

LITERACY.

Age.		Persons.	Males.	Females.	District literacy per 10,000 population.	Provincial literacy per 10,000 population.
1		2	3	4	5	6
Literate in English ...	0—10	...	...	...	...	8
	10—15	...	...	...	...	47
	15—20	1	1	...	3	83
	20 & over	48	43	5	19	77
Literate	0—10	16	10	6	12	195
	10—15	132	115	17	202	1,838
	15—20	90	82	8	233	2,902
	20 & over	1,008	931	77	404	3,187
Illiterate	0—10	13,391	6,989	6,402	...	...
	10—15	4,238	2,255	1,983	...	...
	15—20	3,769	1,772	1,997	...	...
	20 & over	23,964	12,587	11,377	...	...
District population ..	0—10	13,407	6,999	6,408	...	..
	10—15	4,370	2,370	2,000	...	...
	15—20	3,859	1,854	2,005	...	...
	20 & over	24,972	13,518	11,454	..	...

NOTE.—The standard of literacy adopted is the capacity to understand and reply to a letter concerning familiar topics.

RATES OF WAGES.

The average monthly wages for 1910-11 were as follows :—

(*a*) A cooly, Rs. 18.

(*b*) A carpenter, Rs. 30 to 60.

(*c*) A blacksmith, Rs. 30.

The average hire of a cart is Rs. 2-8 per day.

PART II.—STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE I.—TEMPERATURE AND RAINFALL, SALWEEN DISTRICT, PAPUN.

Year.	Average Maximum Temperature during			Average Minimum Temperature during			Rainfall in Inches.											
	April.	July.	December.	April.	July.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1901 ...	Not recorded.						...	2·35	...	0·25	16·00	27·69	21·94	25·84	17·01	7·29	0·26	0·04
1902 ...							...	0·32	0·07	0·96	14·75	28·84	17·26	27·37	11·59	14·32	2·10	0·02
1903 ...							...	0·01	...	0·66	16·10	21·07	27·50	18·44	13·49	3·54	...	0·74
1904 ...							...	...	...	2·09	8·05	23·82	16·60	22·62	18·49	7·47	0·59	2·71
1905 ...							...	...	0·04	1·05	4·50	32·92	39·96	22·64	18·80	3·17	3·00	0·40
1906 ...							...	...	...	...	9·84	26·89	27·20	22·74	19·01	7·28	1·52	...
1907 ...							...	...	...	0·11	12·53	21·57	30·43	10·95	17·88	8·26	...	...
1908 ...							...	...	...	4·46	19·66	25·66	30·06	24·65	22·05	7·42	0·45	...
1909 ...							...	1·26	...	3·78	7·77	24·70	23·76	20·28	11·61	6·46	5·01	...
1910 ...							...	0·12	0·64	1·72	15·76	20·53	28·48	15·85	23·98	7·16	2·69	...
1911 ...							...	...	2·97	3·99	16·01	22·34	13·71	27·30	14·24	8·28	3·21	...
1912 ...							...	..	...	2·56	11·70							
1913 ...																		
1914 ...																		
1915 ...																		
1916 ...																		
1917 ...																		
1918 ...																		
1919 ...																		
1920 ...																		
1921 ...																		

TABLE II.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

Township or Town.	Area.	Number of		Population.			
		Towns.	Village-Tracts.	Houses.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons per square mile.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Papun	2,666	...	85	10,755	46,608	24,741	21,867	17

TABLE IV.—Agricultural Statistics, Salween District.

Year.	Area in Acres.		Of Area cultivated.		Area under principal Crops.				Agricultural Stock.	
	Total.	Cultivated.	Irrigated.	Non-irrigated.	Rice.	Sesamum.	Sugar-cane.	Betel-nuts.	Cattle.	Buffaloes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1901-02 ...	1,706,240	20,990	...	20,990	18,124	...	117	2,571	1,140	4,257
1902-03 ...	1,706,240	22,517	...	22,517	19,316	...	153	2,764	1,733	8,379
1903-04 ...	1,706,240	23,103	...	23,103	19,684	...	154	2,968	2,006	8,091
1904-05 ...	1,706,240	23,505	...	23,505	19,671	...	151	3,227	2,160	8,177
1905-06 ...	1,706,240	23,164	...	23,164	19,509	...	149	3,262	2,162	8,002
1906-07 ...	1,706,240	23,088	...	23,088	19,434	...	180	3,243	1,437	4,498
1907-08 ...	1,706,240	23,506	...	23,506	19,702	...	219	3,404	1,718	4,511
1908-09 ...	1,706,240	24,664	288	24,376	20,712	...	210	3,442	2,680	8,179
1909-10 ...	1,706,240	24,873	288	24,585	20,934	...	174	3,514	2,755	8,638
1910-11 ...	1,706,240	24,926	288	24,638	20,915	...	182	3,524	3,170	8,934
1911-12 ...										
1912-13 ...										
1913-14 ...										
1914-15 ...										
1915-16 ...										
1916-17 ...										
1917-18 ...										
1918-19 ...										
1919-20 ...										
1920-21 ...										

TABLE V.—OUTTURN OF CROPS, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

[Outturn in American Notation, taking 100 to represent a Normal Crop.]

Year.	Rice.	Sesamum.	Sugar-cane.	Betel-nuts.
1	2	3	4	5
1901-02	104	...	100	100
1902-03	101	...	100	100
1903-04	101	...	10	100
1904-05	100	...	...	...
1905-06	102	...	...	...
1906-07	100	...	...	...
1907-08	88	...	...	...
1908-09	88	...	...	...
1909-10	88	...	...	...
1910-11				
1911-12				
1912-13				
1913-14				
1914-15				
1915-16				
1916-17				
1917-18				
1918-19				
1919-20				
1920-21				

TABLE VI.—Loans, Salween District.

Year.	Land Improvement Loans Act				Agriculturists' Loans Act.			
	Advances.	Remissions.	Collections.	Outstandings.	Advances.	Remissions	Collections.	Outstandings.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1901-02 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	250
1902-03 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	150
1903-04 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	50
1904-05 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...
1905-06 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
1906-07 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1907-08 ...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
1908-09 ...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1909-10 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1910-11 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
1911-12 ...								
1912-13 ...								
1913-14 ...								
1914-15 ...								
1915-16 ...								
1916-17 ...								
1917-18 ...								
1918-19 ...								
1919-20 ...								
1920-21 ...								

TABLE VIII.—FOREST STATISTICS, SALWEEN DISTRICT.*

Year.	Area in square miles of reserved forests.	Area in square miles of unreserved forests.	Forest revenue.	Forest expenditure
1	2	3	4	5
			Rs.	Rs.
1901-02	125	3,150	160,426	105,300
1902-03	128	3,150	262,257	101,075
1903-04	128	3,150	164,329	109,154
1904-05	128	3,150	79,502	88,114
1905-06	128	3,150	61,216	67,245
1906-07	128	3,150	109,325	51,975
1907-08	128	3,150	152,243	51,696
1908-09	128	3,150	122,475	51,152
1909-10	128	3,150	107,111	47,334
1910-11	128	3,150		
1911-12				
1912-13				
1913-14				
1914-15				
1915-16				
1916-17				
1917-18				
1918-19				
1919-20				
1920-21				

* The figures are given for the West Salween Forest Division, which is included in this and the Thatôn District.

TABLE X.—STATISTICS OF VALUE OF TRANS-FRONTIER LAND TRADE, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Year.	Imports.		Exports.		Grand Total, Imports and Exports.
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1901-02 ...	2,62,738	2,95,276	3,86,755	9,91,529	19,36,298
1902-03 ...	38,78,578	1,83,471	2,48,532	7,64,519	50,74,100
1903-04 ...	46,44,441	1,76,511	2,43,985	15,35,176	66,00,113
1904-05 ...	1,56,075	1,92,358	44,55,573	12,70,222	60,74,228
1905-06 ...	26,83,722	2,03,268	7,78,182	9,70,069	46,35,241
1906-07 ...	1,35,582	5,08,699	6,04,002	20,05,202	32,53,485
1907-08 ...	2,25,831	8,29,374	6,15,355	18,94,045	35,64,605
1908-09 ...	2,53,539	6,52,275	6,03,647	11,35,622	26,45,083
1909-10 ...	1,48,430	6,99,673	4,64,635	12,93,380	26,06,118
1910-11 ...	2,62,862	7,81,378	4,71,234	12,83,794	27,99,268
1911-12 ...					
1912-13 ...					
1913-14 ...					
1914-15 ...					
1915-16 ...					
1916-17 ...					
1917-18 ...					
1918-19 ...					
1919-20 ...					
1920-21 ...					

TABLE XI.—ROAD STATISTICS, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Year.	Total mileage of roads (metalled).	Total mileage of roads (unmetalled)	Annual Expenditure from Provincial Funds on		Annual Expenditure from Local Funds on		Total expenditure.
			Original works.	Repairs.	Original works.	Repairs.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.
1901-02 ...	...	117	102,371	8,803	...	...	111,174
1902-03 ...	...	117	62,568	8,178	...	...	70,746
1903-04 ...	...	117	37,529	5,401	...	...	42,930
1904-05 ..	Figures not available.						
1905-06 ..							
1906-07 ...							
1907-08 ...							
1908-09 ...							
1909-10 ..							
1910-11 ...	...	99	318	28,736	...	...	29,054
1911-12 ...							
1912-13 ...							
1913-14 ...							
1914-15 ...							
1915-16 ...							
1916-17 ..							
1917-18 ...							
1918-19 ...							
1919-20 ...							
1920-21 ...							

TABLE XII.—STATISTICS OF REVENUE, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Year.	Land Revenue.				Stamps.	Income-tax.	Excise.	Other sources.	Total.
	Ordinary revenue.	Capitation-tax.	Fisheries.	Miscellaneous.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.
1901-02	20,300	16,949	245	20	2,174	...	4,424	40	44,152
1902-03	20,780	18,162	165	1,250	1,988	...	6,096	35	48,476
1903-04	24,190	19,496	202	300	3,172	...	7,102	95	54,557
1904-05	24,738	20,826	240	300	2,262	...	8,069	97	56,532
1905-06	24,645	19,807	290	15	1,582	547	14,012	30	60,938
1906-07	24,934	20,794	180	88	1,291	1,125	13,643	11	61,466
1907-08	25,830	19,794	195	172	1,522	1,274	11,715	23	60,525
1908-09	26,872	20,061	275	454	1,714	1,335	12,791	34	63,536
1909-10	26,955	20,451	128	378	2,217	771	43,369	61	94,330
1910-11	30,599	20,544	160	649	1,705	1,104	55,070	36	109,867
1911-12									
1912-13									
1913-14									
1914-15									
1915-16									
1916-17									
1917-18									
1918-19									
1919-20									
1920-21									

TABLE XIII.—LAND REVENUE, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Year.	Land Revenue proper.				Capitation Tax.				Fishery Revenue.				Miscellaneous Land Revenue.				Total land revenue collections
	Area assessed in acres.	Demand.	Remissions.	Collections.	Number of persons assessed.	Demand.	Remissions.	Collections.	Demand. From net licenses.	Demand. From leased fisheries.	Remissions.	Collections.	Receipts under Village Act.	Survey fee for *pottas*.	Royalties and fees on minerals	Other sources.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1901-02 ...	20,990	20,306	6	20,300	7,964	16,987	38	16,949	145	100	...	245	--	20	...	...	37,514
1902-03 ...	22,390	21,847	...	20,780	8,142	18,177	15	18,162	105	60	...	165	1,250	...	...	...	40,357
1903-04 ...	22,912	24,190	...	24,190	9,768	19,567	71	19,496	145	57	...	202	300	...	..	...	44,188
1904-05 ...	23,653	24,858	37	24,738	9,791	20,848	22	20,826	170	70	...	240	300	...	...	...	46,104
1905-06 ...	23,113	24,645	317	24,328	9,585	19,807	165	19,642	215	75	...	390	...	...	...	...	44,260
1906-07 ...	23,088	24,934	113	24,821	9,952	20,174	110	20,064	110	70	...	180	...	...	...	...	45,065
1907-08 ...	23,506	25,830	114	25,716	9,669	19,794	12	19,722	150	45	...	195	354	...	...	...	45,693
1908-09 ...	24,664	26,872	...	26,872	9,750	20,096	35	20,061	225	50	...	275	178	...	100	...	47,662
1909-10 ...	24,873	26,955	...	26,955	10,400	20,527	76	20,451	73	55	...	128	164	...	200	...	47,912
1910-11 ...	24,926	30,599	42	30,557	10,095	20,544	22	20,522	115	45	...	160		...	485	...	51,888
1911-12 ...																	
1912-13 ...																	
1913-14 ...																	
1914-15 ...																	
1915-16 ...																	
1916-17 ...																	
1917-18 ...																	
1918-19 ...																	
1919-20 ...																	
1920-21 ...																	

TABLE XIV.—STAMP, INCOME-TAX AND EXCISE REVENUE, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Year.	Stamp Revenue.			Income-tax.			Excise Revenue.			
							Liquor.		Opium.	
	Judicial stamps.	Non-judicial stamps.	Fines and penalties, etc.	Number of assessees.	Demand.	Collections.	Customs and Excise duty.	License fees.	License fees.	Sale of opium.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1901-02	1,462	712	...	...	...	...	...	4,415	9	...
1902-03	1,496	492	...	...	...	...	...	3,660	306	2,130
1903-04	1,588	1,537	47	...	...	...	...	3,415	224	3,463
1904-05	1,688	553	21	...	...	...	...	3,639	230	4,200
1905-06	1,149	...	64	24	759	547		3,180	200	10,632
1906-07	940	...	5	25	1,162	1,125	...	5,210	1,224	7,209
1907-08	1,067	...	49	29	1,587	1,274	...	6,565	300	5,850
1908-09	1,358	332	15	42	1,679	1,335	...	6,630	221	5,940
1909-10	1,840	348	...	39	1,141	771	...	5,310	222	37,837
1910-11	1,274	431	...	39	1,293	1,104	...	[illegible],230	120	46,270
1911-12										
1912-13										
1913-14										
1914-15										
1915-16										
1916-17										
1917-18										
1918-19										
1919-20										
1920-21										

TABLE XV.—INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, DISTRICT CESS FUND, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Year.	Income.								Expenditure.						
	Provincial rates.	Slaughter house licenses.	Cattle pound fees and fines.	Sale proceeds of unclaimed cattle.	Bazaar rents and bazaar stall rents.	Lease of tolls and ferries.	Other sources of income.	Total.	District post charges.	Education.	Medical.	Conservancy.	Civil Works.	Other heads of expenditure.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1901-02	2,004	...	67	25	...	1,733	...	3,829	1,078	...	341	...	1,997	1,418	4,834
1902-03	806	175	45	91	...	2,175	2,000	5,292	1,176	...	460	...	1,929	1,570	5,135
1903-04	3,715	278	40	44	270	2,756	1,000	8,103	1,176	...	374	...	1,630	1,717	4,897
1904-05	1,521	238	36	25	363	2,483	1,002	5,668	1,176	...	378	...	1,007	1,589	4,150
1905-06	2,792	429	53	53	390	3,250	8,350	15,317	1,096	...	447	199	9,071	1,761	12,574
1906-07	1,811	350	73	...	203	2,264	3,500	8,201	.	1,313	981	...	12,456	306	15,056
1907-08	2,866	450	35	83	325	3,870	8,999	16,628	...	387	1,630	...	11,684	2,012	15,719
1908-09	3,666	1,030	52	81	555	4,655	6,605	16,644	...	1,399	445	...	8,276	2,569	12,689
1909-10	2,781	850	103	57	470	5,055	9,262	18,578	...	1,756	642	...	11,271	1,929	15,598
1910-11	2,775	610	60	214	330	4,470	159	8,618	..	1,548	753	...	6,503	3,809	12,613
1911-12															
1912-13															
1913-14															
1914-15															
1915-16															
1916-17															
1917-18															
1918-19															
1919-20															
1920-21															

TABLE XVII.—CRIME, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Year.	Persons convicted or bound over in respect of								Offences under the		
	Rioting and unlawful assembly.	Offences affecting life.	Grievous hurt.	Cattle theft.	Robbery and dacoity.	House-breaking and theft.	Coinage offences.	Bad livelihood.	Opium Act.	Excise Act.	Forest Law.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1901 ...	...	...	1	2	...	18	...	...	9	3	17
1902 ...	...	...	...	4	1	5		...	8	4	10
1903 ...	...	2	...	8	...	14	2	1	15	9	3
1904 ...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	20	9	4
1905 ...	5	...	...	4	...	1	...	2	19	18	33
1906 ...	5	...	1	1	...	1	...	2	10	8	38
1907 ...	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	2	8	8	24
1908 ...	...	...	...	6	...	11	...	1	4	6	46
1909 ...	...	...	...	5	...	15	...	4	2	16	68
1910 ...	...	...	...	2	...	13	...	2	8	4	...
1911 ...	...	...	1	3	...	4	...	1	2	2	32
1912 ...											
1913 ...											
1914 ...											
1915 ...											
1916 ...											
1917 ...											
1918 ...											
1919 ...											
1920 ...											
1921 ...											

TABLE XVIII.—CRIMINAL JUSTICE, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Year.	Cognizable offences.						Non-cognizable offences.			
	Cases reported.	Cases investigated under section 159, Code of Criminal Procedure.	Cases sent up for trial.	Persons tried.	Persons acquitted or discharged.	Persons convicted.	Total cases for disposal.	Cases dismissed without trial.	Cases ending in discharge of acquittal.	Cases ending in conviction.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1901 ...	102	25	65	98	9	89	29	2	7	20
1902 ...	66	13	42	63	9	54	20	2	7	11
1903 ...	136	30	78	111	24	87	45	4	16	25
1904 ...	127	...	77	108	17	90	37	1	20	17
1905 ...	162	...	74	151	20	131	33	...	8	25
1906 ...	99	...	38	54	14	40	57	4	8	45
1907 ...	89	...	52	76	20	56	42	5	12	25
1908 ...	84	...	36	60	13	47	44	...	8	36
1909 ...	71	...	22	39	9	30	48	1	14	33
1910 ...	81	...	31	51	44	7	24	1	9	14
1911 ...										
1912 ...										
1913 ...										
1914 ...										
1915 ...										
1916 ...										
1917 ...										
1918 ...										
1919 ...										
1920 ...										
1921 ...										

TABLE XIX.—CIVIL JUSTICE, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Year.		Civil suits in Courts of					
		District Judge.		Subdivisional Judge.		Township Judge.	
		Number o suits instituted	Average value.	Number of suits instituted	Average value.	Number of suits instituted	Average value.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs. A. P.
1901	...	5	1,011	...	...	38	181 5 0
1902	...	9	640	...	...	55	79 15 0
1903	...	3	2,022	...	...	61	94 4 0
1904	...	1	84	...	...	64	63 7 0
1905	...	2	1,279	...	...	59	91 10 4
1906	...	2	621	...	...	46	84 11 9
1907	...	4	454	...	...	67	133 5 0
1908	...	4	898	...	...	86	87 15 7
1909	...	6	798	...	...	99	104 14 6
1910	...	4	692	...	...	74	102 0 10
1911	...	2	914	...	...	48	120 0 0
1912	...						
1913	...						
1914	...						
1915	...						
1916	...						
1917	...						
1918	...						
1919	...						
1920	...						
1921	...						

TABLE XXIII.—VACCINATION, SALWEEN DISTRICT.

Year.	Number of operations.	Persons treated.		Cost of operations during the year.
		Successfully.	Unsuccessfully.	
1	2	3	4	5
				Rs.
1901-02	984	370	614	363
1902-03	1,055	518	537	466
1903-04	1,020	583	437	389
1904-05	1,058	563	495	373
1905-06	1,095	777	318	367
1906-07	1,386	754	632	507
1907-08	1,280	690	590	431
1908-09	1,324	612	712	435
1909-10	1,196	588	608	427
1910-11	946	677	269	482
1911-12				
1912-13				
1913-14				
1914-15				
1915-16				
1916-17				
1917-18				
1918-19				
1919-20				
1920-21				

PART III.—Town and Village Census Tables.

Papun Township.—*Population of Towns and Village-tracts by Sex and by Religion*

Serial No.	Town or Village-tract.	Number of Houses.	Total Population.			Buddhists.		Animists.		Hindus.		Mahomedans.		Christians.		Others.	
			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Township.	10,755	24,741	21,867	46,608	11,213	9,621	12,725	12,343	231	43	349	59	223	161	...	...
1	Kawludo	1,621	2,419	2,600	5,019	13	10	2,401	2,588	1	...	...	...	4	2	...	...
2	Thayetpinseik	216	564	480	1,044	9	5	555	475	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Binban	41	90	99	189	...	...	90	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Tikè	49	144	121	265	...	...	144	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Mèkalèbya	49	135	109	244	...	...	135	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Tipado	28	77	68	145	33	20	44	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Malekyauk	44	101	107	208	5	7	96	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Michaungwin	56	116	117	233	19	22	97	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Pyinkadogôn	72	207	178	385	...	...	207	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Mèdo	63	166	147	313	18	13	153	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Mèwaing	250	598	558	1,156	228	215	365	342	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...
12	Mèthu	110	266	250	516	24	14	242	236	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Mèkyi	122	355	298	653	1	...	354	298	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Mèwaingbyè	35	75	66	141	...	...	75	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Mèpè	98	269	209	478	29	20	240	189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Mèkawlan	148	326	306	632	43	31	274	275	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...
17	Talekawdo	44	84	108	192	...	...	84	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Mewaing ...	22	76	22	98	18	3	...	19	17	...	41	...	...	...	...	...
19	Mèpu	80	210	173	383	41	36	169	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Ngapèlaw	84	219	171	390	47	39	172	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Mèchônchaung	53	143	101	244	40	24	103	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Mèchônbya	74	195	183	378	5	4	190	179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Lakunbyo	78	159	140	299	107	91	51	49	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Kuthuki	73	160	142	302	22	10	138	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Peinnèchaung	101	228	198	426	79	59	148	139	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
26	Pawutta	41	89	71	160	59	42	28	29	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
27	Dèkè	71	174	141	315	8	3	166	138	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Kyauk-taung	57	131	79	210	9	6	122	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Nakokè	160	339	306	645	123	89	210	208	...	...	...	...	6	9	...	...
30	Ude	58	134	132	266	17	10	117	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

31	Kyunbinsakan	...	...	64	77	96	178	8	31	69	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Lekawko	...	...	104	226	238	454	...	...	236	238	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Mawlawkodo	...	...	53	163	123	286	43	9	120	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Wawpude	...	...	120	270	243	513	37	25	233	218	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Mukyapudo	...	...	97	224	197	421	...	...	224	197	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Papun	...	...	326	911	495	1,406	496	352	91	48	87	19	146	33	91	43	...	...
37	Kalothota	...	...	137	387	338	725	2	...	385	337	...	...	...	...	..	1	...	...
38	Bawtheta	...	...	112	246	227	473	22	9	234	218	9	1	6	3	8	5	...	...
39	West Papun	...	...	90	230	152	382	197	132	10	11	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
40	Bawbawkhee	...	...	210	528	581	1,109	...	...	527	581	...	...	...	...	4	2	...	...
41	Tobawdo	...	...	158	366	298	764	...	...	362	396	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Ta-o-do	...	...	46	109	129	238	...	...	109	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Ta-o-do	...	...	39	110	118	228	...	...	110	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	Kalawkido	...	...	163	372	369	741	7	2	365	367	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	To-wido	...	...	97	213	232	445	16	3	197	229	...	...	4	...	5	6	...	...
46	Panheik	...	...	168	402	327	729	88	40	305	281	10	1	7	...	3	...	...	...
47	Kyauk-nyut	...	...	54	92	56	148	41	34	32	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	U-tu	...	...	40	102	86	188	...	...	102	86	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
49	Khawpôk	...	...	112	333	289	622	261	222	70	67	...	...	...	...	...	..	.	...
50	Pawnamedo	...	...	141	320	315	635	2	...	318	315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	Dagwin	...	...	53	139	108	247	14	8	125	100	14	...	15	1	...	...	...	...
52	Kadaingti	...	...	45	130	74	204	97	70	4	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
53	Kawnebado	...	...	53	143	142	285	143	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	43	...	...
54	Takudo	...	...	88	230	223	453	...	...	229	223	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
55	Bwado	...	...	125	293	288	581	...	...	250	245	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56	Nawthèdo	...	...	92	224	223	447	...	...	224	223	...	...	...	...	3	8	...	...
57	Thènya-ki	...	...	140	350	376	726	..	...	347	368	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
58	Mawlawko	...	...	174	419	419	838	299	301	120	118	...	.	...	...	...	...	..	...
59	Dawmwè	...	..	215	551	448	999	551	448	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	Dewa	...	..	88	200	184	384	200	184	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61	Sinswè	...	...	75	205	172	377	205	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Shwepu	...	..	105	260	227	487	260	227	...	...	13	...	...	...	3	1	...	...
63	Myiutabye	...	...	214	469	392	861	457	392	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64	Pyinma	...	...	128	306	240	546	303	239	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65	Saingtamaw	...	...	114	221	217	438	221	217	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
66	Winpa	...	...	103	229	212	441	229	213	...	...	...	...	6	4	6	9	...	...
67	Mataw	...	...	204	498	384	882	492	384	...	...	1	...	19	...	...	...	...	...
68	Kuscik	...	...	99	210	201	411	184	195	...	...	...	...	9	2	...	...	...	...
69	Whe-san	...	...	125	209	219	428	201	207	8	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70	Whehmôn	...	...	167	362	304	666	274	214	79	88	...	...	5	...	..	...	...	...
71	Tagundaing	...	...	142	335	240	575	293	202	37	38	33	13	8	1	9	6	...	...
72	Mètharut	...	...	167	428	296	724	363	272	15	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73	Tatya ...	...	...	111	278	243	521	278	243	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74	Shwepalakya	...	...	67	162	136	298	162	136	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	Hutkyi ...	...	...	111	231	220	451	231	220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

PAPUN TOWNSHIP.—*Population of Towns and Village-tracts by Sex and by Religion*—concld.

Serial No.	Town or Village-tract.	Number of Houses.	Total Population.			Buddhists.		Animists.		Hindus.		Mahomedans.		Christians.		Others.	
			Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
76	Màpali	142	335	302	637	332	302	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
77	Pazunchaung	92	280	212	492	249	185	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	27	...	...
78	Mèseik	77	312	265	577	260	246	19	10	10	1	22	8	1	...	...	...
79	Kawkaret	195	380	301	681	344	293	...	...	21	7	14	...	1	1	...	...
80	Kamamaung	157	474	356	830	446	348	...	...	5	...	23	7	...	1	...	...
81	Mègala	44	95	77	172	93	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	...	...
82	Yebu	88	207	179	386	194	179	...	...	6	...	7	...	...	...	...	...
83	Kw ntala	179	463	385	848	463	385	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Thepyuwa	239	615	535	1,150	614	535	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
85	Tidowa	208	508	417	925	508	417	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Travellers by road, rail, steamer, boat or in encampments.	...	60	...	60	41	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

GAZETTEER B VOLUMES.

No.	District.	No.	District.
1	Akyab.	23	Pakôkku.
2	Hill District Arakan.	24	Minbu.
3	Kyaukpyu.	25	Magwe.
4	Sandoway.	26	Mandalay.
5	Rangoon Town (Census Tables only).	27	Bhamo.
6	Insein.	28	Myitkyina.
7	Hanthawaddy (Syriam).	29	Katha.
8	Tharrawaddy.	30	Ruby Mines (including Möng Mit State).
9	Pegu.	31	Shwebo.
10	Prome.	32	Sagaing.
11	Bassein.	33	Lower Chindwin.
12	Henzada.	34	Upper Chindwin.
13	Myaungmya.	35	Kyauksè.
14	Ma-ubin.	36	Meiktila.
15	Pyapôn.	37	Yamèthin.
16	Toungoo.	38	Myingyan.
17	Salween.	39	Northern Shan States (Census Tables only).
18	Thatôn.	40	Southern Shan States (Census Tables only).
19	Amherst.	41	Pakôkku Hill Tracts (Census Tables only).
20	Tavoy.	42	Chin Hills (Census Tables only).
21	Mergui.		
22	Thayetmyo.		

G. B. C. P. O.—No. 15, D. G., 29-3-1918—370—R. A. P.